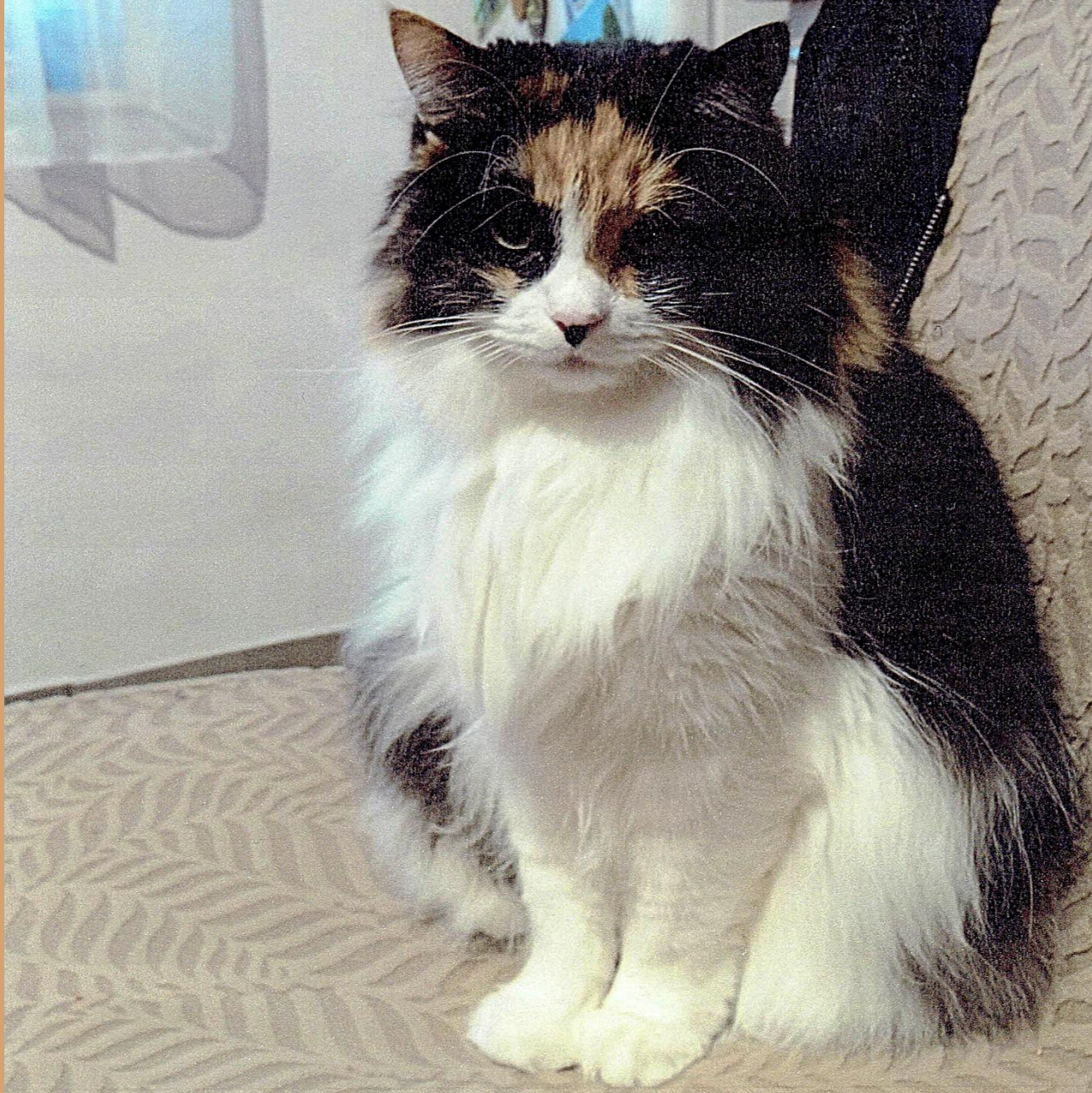


Bibi

67



70



Olé

71

Mauco



71

Maiće

NAJ VIDEO 2025

